Protocol concept

(Transport Layer)

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28.08.2024

How do you order a burger at i.e. McDonald's ?



How do you order a pizza at i.e. pizza restaurant?



How do you say hi to

Friend?



King?



Protokolstakken



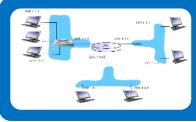
Application

• Web (HTTP/HTTPS), Email, DNS, DHCP, FTP, ...



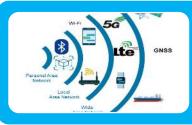
Transport

- TCP reliable, connection oriented
- UDP unreliable, connectionless



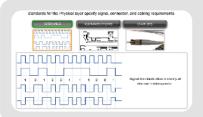
Network

- IP IP-packets, unreliable
- IP-addresses



Datalink

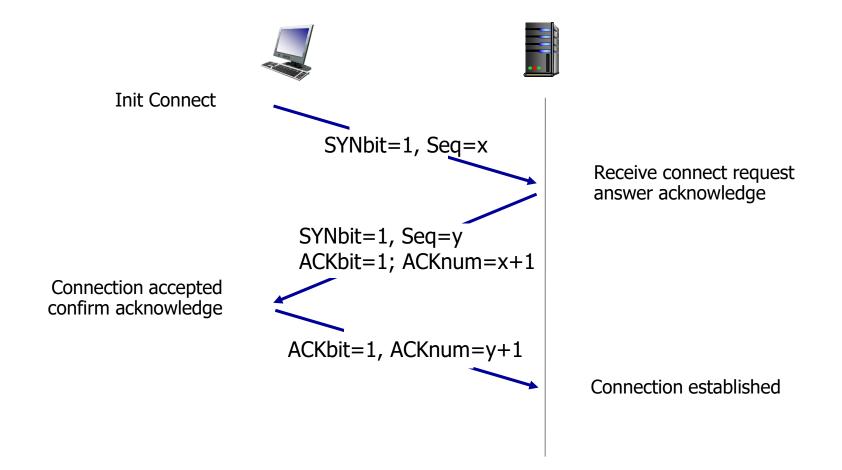
- All kind of access Wifi, Bluetooth, Ethernet, ...
- MAC-addresses



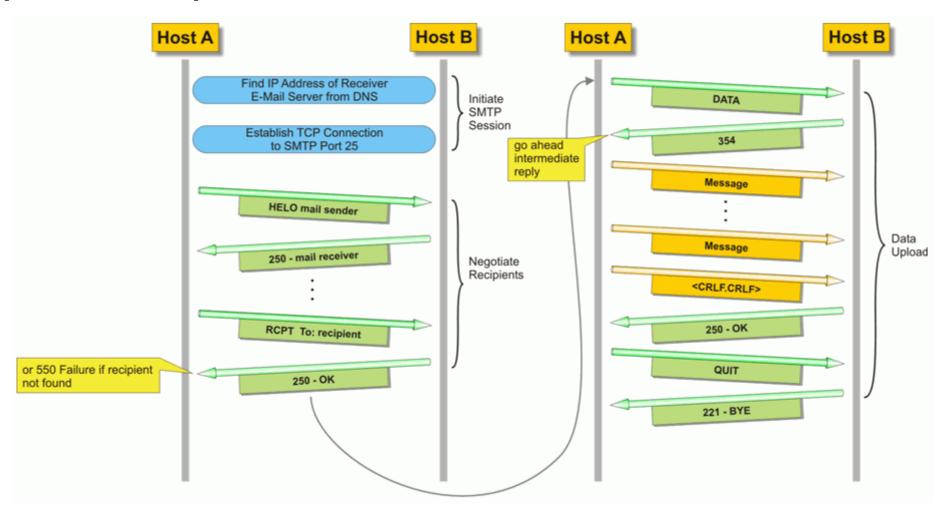
Physical

- Connectors
- Bit encoding/decoding

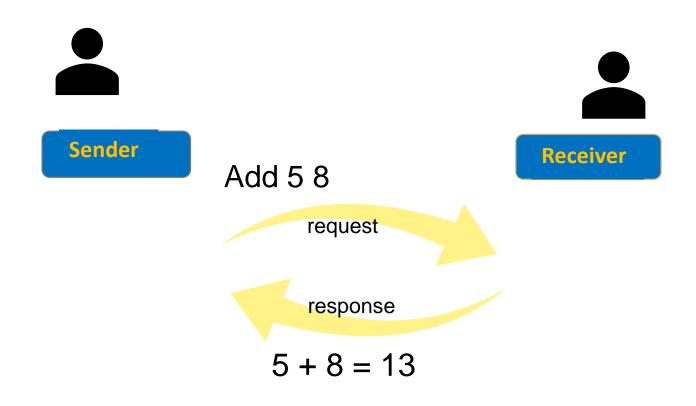
TCP 3-way handshake – example of protocol



Application protocol



Own protocols - examples



Will receiver accept?

5 Add 8 ?

5 + 8 ?

58 Add?

Plus 5 8 ?

Add 58?



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